

- (b) Draw the ladder logic programs for following logic gates 7
 1. NOT 2. NOR 3. EX-OR 4. NAND
 Express each of the following equations as a ladder logic program:
 1. $Y = AB + \overline{B}D + \overline{C}BE$ 2. $Y = (AC+B)DE$ 3. $Y = AC + DE + BE$
- Q-6** **Attempt all questions** **(14)**
- (a) Explain in detail memory organization in PLC (Hint. Program and Data files). 7
 (b) List the five standard PLC languages as defined by the International Standard for PLCs, and give a detail description of each with examples. 7
- Q-7** **Attempt all questions** **(14)**
- (a) Explain in detail with examples different types of branching used in PLC ladder program. 7
 (b) Explain in detail with example cascading of counters. 7
- Q-8** **Attempt all questions** **(14)**
- (a) Classify data manipulation instructions into two broad categories. Explain data transfer operations in detail with examples. 7
 (b) List and describe specific PLC troubleshooting procedures. 7

